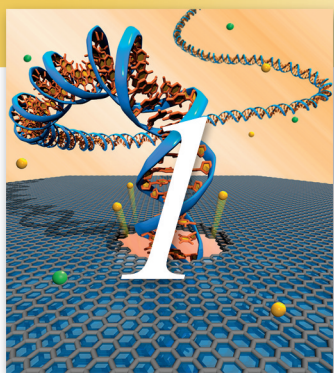


Contents in Brief

- 1** Chemistry: The Study of Change 1
 - 2** Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 38
 - 3** Mass Relationships in Chemical Reactions 75
 - 4** Reactions in Aqueous Solutions 118
 - 5** Gases 172
 - 6** Thermochemistry 230
 - 7** Quantum Theory and the Electronic Structure of Atoms 276
 - 8** Periodic Relationships Among the Elements 328
 - 9** Chemical Bonding I: Basic Concepts 370
 - 10** Chemical Bonding II: Molecular Geometry and Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals 414
 - 11** Intermolecular Forces and Liquids and Solids 467
 - 12** Physical Properties of Solutions 520
 - 13** Chemical Kinetics 564
 - 14** Chemical Equilibrium 623
 - 15** Acids and Bases 668
 - 16** Acid-Base Equilibria and Solubility Equilibria 722
 - 17** Entropy, Free Energy, and Equilibrium 778
 - 18** Electrochemistry 814
 - 19** Nuclear Chemistry 864
 - 20** Chemistry in the Atmosphere 902
 - 21** Metallurgy and the Chemistry of Metals 932
 - 22** Nonmetallic Elements and Their Compounds 958
 - 23** Transition Metals Chemistry and Coordination Compounds 996
 - 24** Organic Chemistry 1027
 - 25** Synthetic and Natural Organic Polymers 1060
- Appendix 1** Derivation of the Names of Elements A-1
- Appendix 2** Units for the Gas Constant A-7
- Appendix 3** Thermodynamic Data at 1 atm and 25°C A-8
- Appendix 4** Mathematical Operations A-13

List of Applications xix
List of Animations xx
Preface xxi
Setting the Stage for Learning xxviii
A Note to the Student xxxiii



Chemistry: The Study of Change 1

1.1 Chemistry: A Science for the Twenty-First Century 2
1.2 The Study of Chemistry 2
1.3 The Scientific Method 4

CHEMISTRY in Action
Primordial Helium and the Big Bang Theory 6

1.4 Classifications of Matter 6
1.5 The Three States of Matter 9
1.6 Physical and Chemical Properties of Matter 10
1.7 Measurement 12

CHEMISTRY in Action
The Importance of Units 17

1.8 Handling Numbers 18
1.9 Dimensional Analysis in Solving Problems 23
1.10 Real-World Problem Solving: Information, Assumptions,
and Simplifications 27

Key Equations 28
Summary of Facts & Concepts 29
Key Words 29
Questions & Problems 29

CHEMICAL Mystery
The Disappearance of the Dinosaurs 36



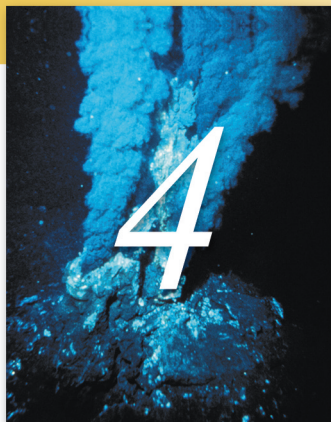
Atoms, Molecules, and Ions 38

- 2.1** The Atomic Theory 39
 - 2.2** The Structure of the Atom 40
 - 2.3** Atomic Number, Mass Number, and Isotopes 46
 - 2.4** The Periodic Table 48
- CHEMISTRY in Action*
Distribution of Elements on Earth and in Living Systems 49
- 2.5** Molecules and Ions 50
 - 2.6** Chemical Formulas 52
 - 2.7** Naming Compounds 56
 - 2.8** Introduction to Organic Compounds 65
- Key Equation* 67
Summary of Facts & Concepts 67
Key Words 67
Questions & Problems 68



Mass Relationships in Chemical Reactions 75

- 3.1** Atomic Mass 76
 - 3.2** Avogadro's Number and the Molar Mass of an Element 77
 - 3.3** Molecular Mass 81
 - 3.4** The Mass Spectrometer 84
 - 3.5** Percent Composition of Compounds 85
 - 3.6** Experimental Determination of Empirical Formulas 88
 - 3.7** Chemical Reactions and Chemical Equations 90
 - 3.8** Amounts of Reactants and Products 95
 - 3.9** Limiting Reagents 99
 - 3.10** Reaction Yield 103
- CHEMISTRY in Action*
Chemical Fertilizers 105
- Key Equations* 106
Summary of Facts & Concepts 106
Key Words 107
Questions & Problems 107



Reactions in Aqueous Solutions 118

4.1 General Properties of Aqueous Solutions 119

4.2 Precipitation Reactions 121

CHEMISTRY in Action

An Undesirable Precipitation Reaction 126

4.3 Acid-Base Reactions 126

4.4 Oxidation-Reduction Reactions 132

CHEMISTRY in Action

Breathalyzer 144

4.5 Concentration of Solutions 145

4.6 Gravimetric Analysis 149

4.7 Acid-Base Titrations 151

4.8 Redox Titrations 155

CHEMISTRY in Action

Metal from the Sea 156

Key Equations 157

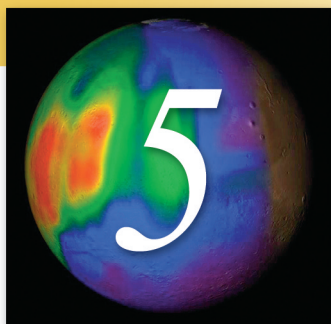
Summary of Facts & Concepts 157

Key Words 158

Questions & Problems 158

CHEMICAL Mystery

Who Killed Napoleon? 170



Gases 172

5.1 Substances That Exist as Gases 173

5.2 Pressure of a Gas 174

5.3 The Gas Laws 178

5.4 The Ideal Gas Equation 184

5.5 Gas Stoichiometry 193

5.6 Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures 195

CHEMISTRY in Action

Scuba Diving and the Gas Laws 200

5.7 The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases 202

CHEMISTRY in Action

Super Cold Atoms 208

5.8 Deviation from Ideal Behavior 210

Key Equations 213

Summary of Facts & Concepts 214

Key Words 214

Questions & Problems 215

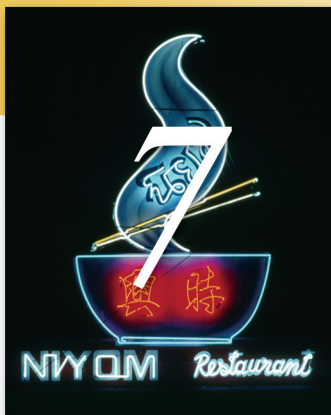
CHEMICAL Mystery

Out of Oxygen 228



Thermochemistry 230

- 6.1** The Nature of Energy and Types of Energy 231
- 6.2** Energy Changes in Chemical Reactions 232
- 6.3** Introduction to Thermodynamics 234
 - CHEMISTRY *in Action*
 - Making Snow and Inflating a Bicycle Tire 240
- 6.4** Enthalpy of Chemical Reactions 240
- 6.5** Calorimetry 246
 - CHEMISTRY *in Action*
 - White Fat Cells, Brown Fat Cells, and a Potential Cure for Obesity 250
- 6.6** Standard Enthalpy of Formation and Reaction 254
 - CHEMISTRY *in Action*
 - How a Bombardier Beetle Defends Itself 257
- 6.7** Heat of Solution and Dilution 260
 - Key Equations* 263
 - Summary of Facts & Concepts* 263
 - Key Words* 263
 - Questions & Problems* 264
 - CHEMICAL **Mystery**
 - The Exploding Tire 274



Quantum Theory and the Electronic Structure of Atoms 276

- 7.1** From Classical Physics to Quantum Theory 277
- 7.2** The Photoelectric Effect 281
- 7.3** Bohr's Theory of the Hydrogen Atom 284
- 7.4** The Dual Nature of the Electron 289
 - CHEMISTRY *in Action*
 - Laser—The Splendid Light 290
- 7.5** Quantum Mechanics 293
 - CHEMISTRY *in Action*
 - Electron Microscopy 294
- 7.6** Quantum Numbers 297
- 7.7** Atomic Orbitals 299
- 7.8** Electron Configuration 303

7.9 The Building-Up Principle 310**CHEMISTRY in Action**

Quantum Dots 314

Key Equations 315*Summary of Facts & Concepts* 316*Key Words* 317*Questions & Problems* 317**CHEMICAL Mystery**

Discovery of Helium and the Rise and Fall of Coronium 326



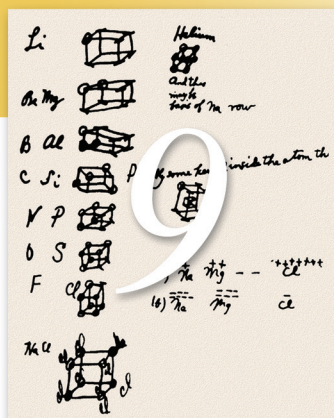
Periodic Relationships Among the Elements 328

8.1 Development of the Periodic Table 329**8.2** Periodic Classification of the Elements 331**8.3** Periodic Variation in Physical Properties 335**8.4** Ionization Energy 342**CHEMISTRY in Action**

The Third Liquid Element? 343

8.5 Electron Affinity 347**8.6** Variation in Chemical Properties of the Representative Elements 349**CHEMISTRY in Action**

Discovery of the Noble Gases 360

Key Equation 361*Summary of Facts & Concepts* 361*Key Words* 362*Questions & Problems* 362

Chemical Bonding I: Basic Concepts 370

9.1 Lewis Dot Symbols 371**9.2** The Ionic Bond 372**9.3** Lattice Energy of Ionic Compounds 374**CHEMISTRY in Action**

Sodium Chloride—A Common and Important Ionic Compound 378

9.4 The Covalent Bond 379**9.5** Electronegativity 382**9.6** Writing Lewis Structures 386**9.7** Formal Charge and Lewis Structure 389

- 9.8** The Concept of Resonance 392
9.9 Exceptions to the Octet Rule 394

CHEMISTRY in Action
Just Say NO 399

- 9.10** Bond Enthalpy 400

Key Equation 405
Summary of Facts & Concepts 405
Key Words 405
Questions & Problems 405



Chemical Bonding II: Molecular Geometry and Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals 414

- 10.1** Molecular Geometry 415
10.2 Dipole Moment 425

CHEMISTRY in Action
Microwave Ovens—Dipole Moments at Work 428

- 10.3** Valence Bond Theory 431
10.4 Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals 433
10.5 Hybridization in Molecules Containing Double and Triple Bonds 442
10.6 Molecular Orbital Theory 445
10.7 Molecular Orbital Configurations 448
10.8 Delocalized Molecular Orbitals 454

CHEMISTRY in Action
Buckyball, Anyone? 456

Key Equations 458
Summary of Facts & Concepts 458
Key Words 458
Questions & Problems 459



Intermolecular Forces and Liquids and Solids 467

- 11.1** The Kinetic Molecular Theory of Liquids and Solids 468
11.2 Intermolecular Forces 469
11.3 Properties of Liquids 475
11.4 Crystal Structure 478

CHEMISTRY in Action
Why Do Lakes Freeze from the Top Down? 479

- 11.5** X-Ray Diffraction by Crystals 486

11.6 Types of Crystals 488*CHEMISTRY in Action*

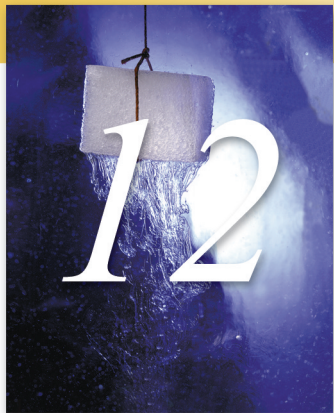
High-Temperature Superconductors 490

CHEMISTRY in Action

And All for the Want of a Button 494

11.7 Amorphous Solids 494**11.8** Phase Changes 495**11.9** Phase Diagrams 505*CHEMISTRY in Action*Hard-Boiling an Egg on a Mountaintop, Pressure Cookers,
and Ice Skating 507*CHEMISTRY in Action*

Liquid Crystals 508

*Key Equations 510**Summary of Facts & Concepts 510**Key Words 511**Questions & Problems 511***Physical Properties of Solutions 520****12.1** Types of Solutions 521**12.2** A Molecular View of the Solution Process 522**12.3** Concentration Units 524**12.4** The Effect of Temperature on Solubility 529**12.5** The Effect of Pressure on the Solubility of Gases 531*CHEMISTRY in Action*

The Killer Lake 533

12.6 Colligative Properties of Nonelectrolyte Solutions 534**12.7** Colligative Properties of Electrolyte Solutions 546*CHEMISTRY in Action*

Dialysis 548

12.8 Colloids 548*Key Equations 551**Summary of Facts & Concepts 551**Key Words 552**Questions & Problems 552**CHEMICAL Mystery*

The Wrong Knife 562



Chemical Kinetics 564

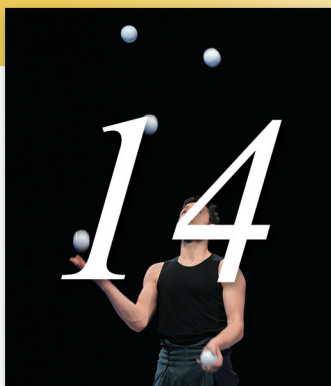
- 13.1** The Rate of a Reaction 565
- 13.2** The Rate Law 573
- 13.3** The Relation Between Reactant Concentration and Time 577

CHEMISTRY in Action
Radiocarbon Dating 588

- 13.4** Activation Energy and Temperature Dependence of Rate Constants 590
- 13.5** Reaction Mechanisms 596
- 13.6** Catalysis 601

CHEMISTRY in Action
Pharmacokinetics 608

Key Equations 610
Summary of Facts & Concepts 610
Key Words 611
Questions & Problems 611



Chemical Equilibrium 623

- 14.1** The Concept of Equilibrium and the Equilibrium Constant 624
- 14.2** Writing Equilibrium Constant Expressions 627
- 14.3** The Relationship Between Chemical Kinetics and Chemical Equilibrium 639
- 14.4** What Does the Equilibrium Constant Tell Us? 640
- 14.5** Factors That Affect Chemical Equilibrium 646

CHEMISTRY in Action
Life at High Altitudes and Hemoglobin Production 653

CHEMISTRY in Action
The Haber Process 654

Key Equations 656
Summary of Facts & Concepts 656
Key Words 657
Questions & Problems 657



Acids and Bases 668

- 15.1** Brønsted Acids and Bases 669
- 15.2** The Acid-Base Properties of Water 670
- 15.3** pH—A Measure of Acidity 672
- 15.4** Strength of Acids and Bases 675
- 15.5** Weak Acids and Acid Ionization Constants 679
- 15.6** Weak Bases and Base Ionization Constants 687
- 15.7** The Relationship Between the Ionization Constants of Acids and Their Conjugate Bases 689

- 15.8** Diprotic and Polyprotic Acids 690
- 15.9** Molecular Structure and the Strength of Acids 694
- 15.10** Acid-Base Properties of Salts 698
- 15.11** Acid-Base Properties of Oxides and Hydroxides 704
- 15.12** Lewis Acids and Bases 706

CHEMISTRY in Action

Antacids and the pH Balance in Your Stomach 708

Key Equations 710

Summary of Facts & Concepts 711

Key Words 711

Questions & Problems 711

CHEMICAL Mystery

Decaying Papers 720



Acid-Base Equilibria and Solubility Equilibria 722

- 16.1** Homogeneous versus Heterogeneous Solution Equilibria 723
- 16.2** The Common Ion Effect 723
- 16.3** Buffer Solutions 726
- 16.4** Acid-Base Titrations 732

CHEMISTRY in Action

Maintaining the pH of Blood 734

- 16.5** Acid-Base Indicators 741
- 16.6** Solubility Equilibria 744
- 16.7** Separation of Ions by Fractional Precipitation 751
- 16.8** The Common Ion Effect and Solubility 753
- 16.9** pH and Solubility 755
- 16.10** Complex Ion Equilibria and Solubility 758

CHEMISTRY in Action

How an Eggshell Is Formed 762

- 16.11** Application of the Solubility Product Principle to Qualitative Analysis 763

Key Equation 765

Summary of Facts & Concepts 766

Key Words 766

Questions & Problems 766

CHEMICAL Mystery

A Hard-Boiled Snack 776



Entropy, Free Energy, and Equilibrium 778

- 17.1** The Three Laws of Thermodynamics 779
- 17.2** Spontaneous Processes 779
- 17.3** Entropy 780
- 17.4** The Second Law of Thermodynamics 785
- 17.5** Gibbs Free Energy 791

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

The Efficiency of Heat Engines 792

- 17.6** Free Energy and Chemical Equilibrium 798
- 17.7** Thermodynamics in Living Systems 802

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

The Thermodynamics of a Rubber Band 803

Key Equations 805

Summary of Facts & Concepts 805

Key Words 805

Questions & Problems 806



Electrochemistry 814

- 18.1** Redox Reactions 815
- 18.2** Galvanic Cells 818
- 18.3** Standard Reduction Potentials 820
- 18.4** Thermodynamics of Redox Reactions 826
- 18.5** The Effect of Concentration of Cell Emf 829
- 18.6** Batteries 834

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Bacteria Power 839

- 18.7** Corrosion 840
- 18.8** Electrolysis 843

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Dental Filling Discomfort 848

Key Equations 850

Summary of Facts & Concepts 850

Key Words 851

Questions & Problems 851

CHEMICAL *Mystery*

Tainted Water 862



Nuclear Chemistry 864

- 19.1** The Nature of Nuclear Reactions 865
- 19.2** Nuclear Stability 867
- 19.3** Natural Radioactivity 872
- 19.4** Nuclear Transmutation 876
- 19.5** Nuclear Fission 879

CHEMISTRY in Action

Nature's Own Fission Reactor 884

- 19.6** Nuclear Fusion 885
- 19.7** Uses of Isotopes 888
- 19.8** Biological Effects of Radiation 890

CHEMISTRY in Action

Food Irradiation 892

Key Equations 892

CHEMISTRY in Action

Boron Neutron Capture Therapy 893

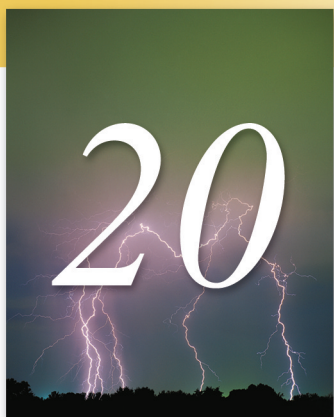
Summary of Facts & Concepts 893

Key Words 894

Questions & Problems 894

CHEMICAL Mystery

The Art Forgery of the Twentieth Century 900



Chemistry in the Atmosphere 902

- 20.1** Earth's Atmosphere 903
- 20.2** Phenomena in the Outer Layers of the Atmosphere 906
- 20.3** Depletion of Ozone in the Stratosphere 908
- 20.4** Volcanoes 913
- 20.5** The Greenhouse Effect 914
- 20.6** Acid Rain 918
- 20.7** Photochemical Smog 921
- 20.8** Indoor Pollution 923

Summary of Facts & Concepts 926

Key Words 927

Questions & Problems 927



Metallurgy and the Chemistry of Metals 932

- 21.1** Occurrence of Metals 933
- 21.2** Metallurgical Processes 934
- 21.3** Band Theory of Electrical Conductivity 941
- 21.4** Periodic Trends in Metallic Properties 943
- 21.5** The Alkali Metals 944
- 21.6** The Alkaline Earth Metals 948
- 21.7** Aluminum 950

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Recycling Aluminum 952

Summary of Facts & Concepts 954

Key Words 954

Questions & Problems 954



Nonmetallic Elements and Their Compounds 958

- 22.1** General Properties of Nonmetals 959
- 22.2** Hydrogen 960

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Metallic Hydrogen 964

- 22.3** Carbon 965

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Synthetic Gas from Coal 968

- 22.4** Nitrogen and Phosphorus 969

CHEMISTRY *in Action*

Ammonium Nitrate—The Explosive Fertilizer 976

- 22.5** Oxygen and Sulfur 977

- 22.6** The Halogens 984

Summary of Facts & Concepts 991

Key Words 991

Questions & Problems 992



Transition Metals Chemistry and Coordination Compounds 996

- 23.1** Properties of the Transition Metals 997
- 23.2** Chemistry of Iron and Copper 1000
- 23.3** Coordination Compounds 1002
- 23.4** Structure of Coordination Compounds 1007
- 23.5** Bonding in Coordination Compounds: Crystal Field Theory 1011
- 23.6** Reactions of Coordination Compounds 1017

CHEMISTRY in Action

Coordination Compounds in Living Systems 1018

- 23.7** Applications of Coordination Compounds 1018

CHEMISTRY in Action

Cisplatin—The Anticancer Drug 1020

Key Equation 1022

Summary of Facts & Concepts 1022

Key Words 1022

Questions & Problems 1023



Organic Chemistry 1027

- 24.1** Classes of Organic Compounds 1028
- 24.2** Aliphatic Hydrocarbons 1028

CHEMISTRY in Action

Ice That Burns 1040

- 24.3** Aromatic Hydrocarbons 1041
- 24.4** Chemistry of the Functional Groups 1044

CHEMISTRY in Action

The Petroleum Industry 1050

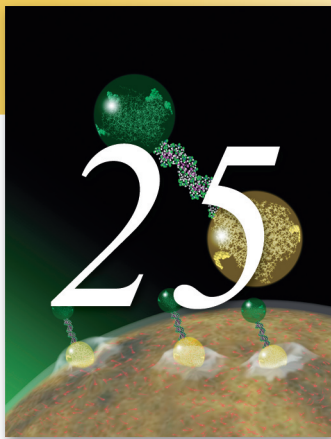
Summary of Facts & Concepts 1052

Key Words 1053

Questions & Problems 1053

CHEMICAL Mystery

The Disappearing Fingerprints 1058



Synthetic and Natural Organic Polymers 1060

25.1 Properties of Polymers 1061

25.2 Synthetic Organic Polymers 1061

25.3 Proteins 1067

CHEMISTRY in Action

Sickle Cell Anemia—A Molecular Disease 1074

25.4 Nucleic Acids 1075

CHEMISTRY in Action

DNA Fingerprinting 1078

Summary of Facts & Concepts 1079

Key Words 1079

Questions & Problems 1079

CHEMICAL Mystery

A Story That Will Curl Your Hair 1084

Appendix 1 Derivation of the Names of Elements A-1

Appendix 2 Units for the Gas Constant A-7

Appendix 3 Thermodynamic Data at 1 atm and 25°C A-8

Appendix 4 Mathematical Operations A-13

Glossary G-1

Answers to Even-Numbered Problems AP-1

Credits C-1

Index I-1