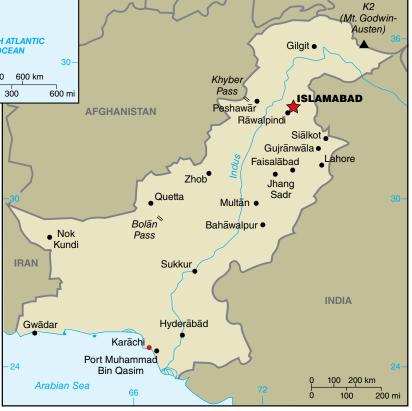


▼ Figure 11F.8 Other capitals are intended to help move population toward less populous areas. We call these forward capitals. Brasília, Brazil, is an example of a forward capital that serves as a focal point for new development in less populous and less developed regions—in Brazil's case, far from existing centers in Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo.

Figure 11F.9 Some capitals have been developed as alternatives to the old colonial capitals that then served as the capital of the newly independent state for a long period of time. Islamabad in Pakistan serves as both a forward capital but also as a repudiation of the colonial capital of Karachi.



TAJ.

CHINA