

Unit 7: Africa South of the Sahara

Country	Population And Density	Percent Urban	Percent Of Population		Projected Population Change 2002-2050 (Percent)	Estimated Population 2050	Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000	Average Number of Children per Female	Life Expectancy			GDP Per Capita in Dollars	Literacy Rate (%)	Telephones (Mainline) Per 1,000	Cell Phones Per 1,000	Televisions Per 1,000	Personal Computers Per 1,000	Daily Caloric Supply	Percent of People With Access to Medicines	Country
			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Angola	13,100,000	32	48	3	319	53,300,000	122	6.8	45	44	47	1,330	42	5	2	16	1.1	1,983	20	Angola
	27 per sq. mi.																			
	10 per sq. km																			
Benin	7,000,000	39	46	3	173	18,100,000	85	5.6	54	53	56	1,040	37.5	8	9	10	1.6	2,415	77	Benin
	162 per sq. mi.																			
	63 per sq. km																			
Botswana	1,600,000	49	41	4	-27	1,200,000	60	3.9	39	39	40	7,800	69.8	93	123	19	37	2,272	90	Botswana
	7 per sq. mi.																			
	3 per sq. km																			
Burkina Faso	13,200,000	15	49	3	172	34,300,000	105	6.8	47	46	47	1,040	36	4	2	11	1.3	2,137	60	Burkina Faso
	125 per sq. mi.																			
	48 per sq. km																			
Burundi	6,100,000	8	48	3	202	20,200,000	116	6.8	41	40	41	600	35.3	3	2	4	Data not available	1,708	20	Burundi
	567 per sq. mi.																			
	219 per sq. km																			
Cameroon	15,700,000	48	43	3	114	34,700,000	77	4.9	55	54	56	1,700	63.4	6	10	28	3.3	2,175	66	Cameroon
	86 per sq. mi.																			
	33 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
	78 per sq. km																			

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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Cape Verde	500,000	53	43	7	81	800,000	31	4	69	66	72	1,500	71.6	126	45	38	Data not available	3,135	80	Cape Verde
	305 per sq. mi.																			
	118 per sq. km																			
Central African Republic	3,700,000	39	44	4	75	6,400,000	98	5.1	44	42	46	1,300	60	3	1	5	1.7	1,938	50	Central African Republic
	15 per sq. mi.																			
	6 per sq. km																			
Chad	9,300,000	21	48	3	270	33,300,000	103	6.6	51	49	53	1,030	40	1	1	1	Data not available	1,972	46	Chad
	19 per sq. mi.																			
	7 per sq. km																			
Comoros	600,000	29	46	5	199	1,800,000	86	6.8	56	54	59	710	57.3	10	0	2	4.3	1,824	90	Comoros
	735 per sq. mi.																			
	284 per sq. km																			
Congo	3,700,000	41	46	3	235	10,700,000	72	6.3	51	49	53	900	74.9	7	24	11	Data not available	2,107	61	Congo
	28 per sq. mi.																			
	11 per sq. km																			
Democratic Republic of the Congo	56,600,000	29	48	3	229	181,900,000	102	6.9	49	47	51	590	77.3	Data not available	Data not available	121	Data not available	1,815	Data not available	Democratic Republic of the Congo
	63 per sq. mi.																			
	24 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Côte d'Ivoire	17,000,000	46	47	2	112	35,700,000	95	5.2	45	44	47	1,550	48.5	18	30	67	6.1	2,421	80	Côte d'Ivoire
	136 per sq. mi.																			
	53 per sq. km																			
Djibouti	700,000	83	43	3	64	1,100,000	117	5.9	43	42	44	1,400	46.2	15	Data not available	47	10.2	1,920	80	Djibouti
	73 per sq. mi.																			
	28 per sq. km																			
Equatorial Guinea	500,000	37	44	4	185	1,400,000	108	5.9	51	49	53	2,100	78.5	13	Data not available	8	Data not available	Data not available	44	Equatorial Guinea
	47 per sq. mi.																			
	18 per sq. km																			
Eritrea	4,400,000	16	43	3	198	13,300,000	77	5.9	56	53	58	740	25	8	0	0.2	1.6	1,585	57	Eritrea
	96 per sq. mi.																			
	37 per sq. km																			
Ethiopia	70,700,000	15	44	3	155	172,700,000	97	5.9	52	51	53	700	35.5	4	Data not available	10	0.9	1,845	66	Ethiopia
	166 per sq. mi.																			
	64 per sq. km																			
Gabon	1,300,000	73	40	6	47	1,800,000	57	4.3	50	49	51	5,500	63.2	32	98	53	9.8	2,517	30	Gabon
	13 per sq. mi.																			
	5 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
	78 per sq. km																			

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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Gambia	1,500,000	37	45	3	186	4,200,000	82	5.8	53	51	55	1,770	47.5	26	4	4	11.5	2,332	90	Gambia
	344 per sq. mi.																			
	133 per sq. km																			
Ghana	20,500,000	37	43	3	58	32,000,000	56	4.3	58	56	59	1,980	64.5	12	6	95	3	2,560	44	Ghana
	222 per sq. mi.																			
	86 per sq. km																			
Guinea	9,000,000	26	44	3	147	20,700,000	119	5.5	48	47	48	1,970	35.9	8	5	11	3.7	2,099	93	Guinea
	95 per sq. mi.																			
	37 per sq. km																			
Guinea-Bissau	1,300,000	22	44	4	161	3,300,000	126	6	45	43	46	900	34	9	0	Data not available	Data not available	2,381	44	Guinea-Bissau
	92 per sq. mi.																			
	36 per sq. km																			
Kenya	31,600,000	20	44	3	20	37,400,000	74	4.4	48	47	49	1,000	78.1	10	4	24	4.9	1,971	36	Kenya
	141 per sq. mi.																			
	54 per sq. km																			
Lesotho	1,800,000	16	40	5	29	2,800,000	84	4.3	51	50	52	2,450	83	10	10	Data not available	Data not available	2,209	80	Lesotho
	153 per sq. mi.																			
	59 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
	78 per sq. km																			

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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Liberia	3,300,000	45	43	3	204	10,000,000	139	6.6	50	49	52	1,100	38.3	Data not available	Data not available	22	Data not available	1,640	30	Liberia
	77 per sq. mi.																			
	20 per sq. km																			
Madagascar	17,000,000	22	45	3	178	47,000,000	96	5.8	55	53	57	870	80	3	4	20	2.2	2,001	65	Madagascar
	75 per sq. mi.																			
	29 per sq. km																			
Malawi	11,700,000	20	46	3	38	15,000,000	104	6.5	38	37	38	660	58	4	5	Data not available	1.2	2,097	44	Malawi
	255 per sq. mi.																			
	98 per sq. km																			
Mali	11,600,000	26	47	3	221	36,400,000	113	6.8	47	46	48	840	38	3	1	4	1.2	2,027	60	Mali
	24 per sq. mi.																			
	9 per sq. km																			
Mauritania	2,900,000	55	44	3	175	7,200,000	74	4.7	53	53	55	1,800	41.2	7	3	36	9.4	2,653	66	Mauritania
	7 per sq. mi.																			
	3 per sq. km																			
Mauritius	1,200,000	43	26	6	22	1,500,000	13.7	1.9	72	68	75	10,800	82.9	235	151	215	100.5	2,952	100	Mauritius
	1,550 per sq. mi.																			
	598 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
	78 per sq. km																			

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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Mozambique	17,500,000	28	45	3	17	22,900,000	135	5.6	38	38	37	900	42.3	4	3	3	3	1,799	50	Mozambique
	56 per sq. mi.																			
	22 per sq. km																			
Namibia	1,900,000	27	43	4	35	2,500,000	72	4.9	43	44	41	4,500	38	63	47	33	34.2	2,168	80	Namibia
	6 per sq. mi.																			
	2 per sq. km																			
Niger	12,100,000	17	50	2	346	51,900,000	123	8	45	45	46	820	15.3	2	Data not available	12	0.5	2,116	66	Niger
	25 per sq. mi.																			
	10 per sq. km																			
Nigeria	133,900,000	36	44	3	134	303,600,000	75	5.8	52	52	52	840	57.1	4	Data not available	55	6.6	2,609	10	Nigeria
	375 per sq. mi.																			
	146 per sq. km																			
Rwanda	8,300,000	5	44	3	20	8,900,000	107	5.8	39	39	40	1,000	48	2	5	Data not available	Data not available	2,142	44	Rwanda
	817 per sq. mi.																			
	315 per sq. km																			
Sao Tome and Principe	200,000	44	48	4	195	500,000	50	6.1	65	64	67	1,200	79.3	31	0	115	Data not available	2,156	Data not available	Sao Tome and Principe
	475 per sq. mi.																			
	183 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Senegal	10,600,000	43	44	3	129	22,700,000	68	5.2	53	52	55	1,580	39.1	22	26	37	16.8	2,394	Data not available	Senegal
	139 per sq. mi.																			
	54 per sq. km																			
Seychelles	100,000	63	29	8	6	100,000	10	2.1	70	67	73	7,600	58	235	320	110	135.6	2,424	Data not available	Seychelles
	501 per sq. mi.																			
	193 per sq. km																			
Sierra Leone	5,700,000	37	44	3	166	14,900,000	153	6.5	39	38	40	500	31.4	4	2	10	Data not available	2,002	44	Sierra Leone
	207 per sq. mi.																			
	80 per sq. km																			
Somalia	8,000,000	28	44	3	229	25,500,000	126	7.2	47	45	48	550	37.8	Data not available	Data not available	18	Data not available	1,505	18	Somalia
	33 per sq. mi.																			
	13 per sq. km																			
South Africa	44,000,000	54	34	5	-25	32,500,000	45	2.9	51	50	52	9,400	85	114	190	138	61.8	2,933	80	South Africa
	93 per sq. mi.																			
	36 per sq. km																			
Sudan	38,100,000	27	40	3	95	63,500,000	82	4.9	56	55	57	1,360	46.1	12	1	75	3.2	2,391	15	Sudan
	39 per sq. mi.																			
	15 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
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			Under 15	Over 65					Total	Male	Female									
Swaziland	1,200,000	25	46	3	80	2,000,000	109	5.9	40	40	41	4,200	78.3	32	33	21	Data not available	2,529	100	Swaziland
	173 per sq. mi.																			
	67 per sq. km																			
Tanzania	35,400,000	22	45	3	137	88,300,000	99	5.6	52	51	53	610	67.8	5	5	3	2.8	2,028	66	Tanzania
	97 per sq. mi.																			
	per sq. km																			
Togo	5,400,000	31	47	2	84	9,700,000	80	5.8	55	53	57	1,500	51.7	9	11	14	21.6	2,155	70	Togo
	248 per sq. mi.																			
	96 per sq. km																			
Uganda	25,300,000	16	51	2	241	84,100,000	88	6.9	43	42	44	1,200	62.7	3	8	21	2.7	2,110	70	Uganda
	271 per sq. mi.																			
	105 per sq. km																			
Zambia	10,400,000	38	48	3	104	20,300,000	95	5.7	37	37	37	870	78.9	8	9	28	6.7	1,939	66	Zambia
	37 per sq. mi.																			
	14 per sq. km																			
Zimbabwe	12,600,000	32	44	3	-18	10,100,000	65	4	38	39	36	2,450	85	18	23	32	11.9	2,083	70	Zimbabwe
	83 per sq. mi.																			
	32 per sq. km																			
United States	291,500,000	75	21	13	44	413,500,000	6.6	2.1	77	74	80	36,300	97	700	398	770	585.2	3,642	99	United States
	291 per sq. mi.																			
	78 per sq. km																			