



BOUNDARY CHANGES SINCE 1989

- Former boundary of Soviet Union
- Former area of Soviet Union
- Former boundary of Czechoslovakia
- Former boundary of Yugoslavia
- Former boundary between East & West Germany

All other boundaries as of 1998

SIGNIFICANT NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS

- France (Brittany)
- France (Corsica)
- Great Britain (Scotland)
- Great Britain (Wales)
- Italy (Sardinia)
- Italy (Tyrol)
- Spain (Basque Region)
- Spain (Catalonia)



AREAS OF VIOLENT CONFLICT OR OPEN WAR

- Armenia-Azerbaijan
- Georgia-Abkhazia
- Moldova
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, former Yugoslavia
- Northern Ireland
- Persian Gulf War
- Israeli-Palestinian conflict
- Kurdish-Turkish-Iraqi conflict
- Chechnya



ETHNIC-BASED DISPUTES

- Hungarian populations in Slovakia
- Hungarian populations in Romania
- Russian populations in Crimea (Ukraine)
- Russian populations in Georgia
- Russian populations in Azerbaijan
- Russian populations in Baltic States