



BLACK SEA

CASPIAN SEA

Byzantium

ARMENIA

CAPPADOCIA

Sardis

LYDIA

Hattusas

PHRYGIA

CILICIA

Carchemish

Nineveh

Ashur

CYPRUS

ASSYRIA

MEDIA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

Kadesh

Damascus

Babylon

Ur

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Memphis

Thebes

Nile R.

RED SEA

Euphrates R.

Tigris R.

Hittite Kingdom

Egyptian Empire

Babylonian Empire

Assyrian Empire

Mitanni Kingdom